

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1993

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HOUSE BILL 485
Committee Substitute Favorable 4/27/93

Short Title: Adopt Navigation Rules.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 24, 1993

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO ADOPT THE INLAND NAVIGATION RULES AS THE LAW IN THIS STATE.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. Chapter 75A of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

"§ 75A-6.1. Navigation rules.

(a) Every vessel operated on the waters of this State that is required to obtain an identification number pursuant to this Chapter or pursuant to a federally approved numbering system of another state shall comply with the navigation rules, including requirements for navigational lights, sound-signalling devices, and other equipment, contained in the Inland Navigational Rules Act of 1980, Pub. L. 96-591. 94 Stat. 3415, 33 U.S.C. §§ 2001 through 2038 and 2071 through 2073, as amended, and rules adopted pursuant to the Inland Navigational Rules Act, 33 Code of Federal Regulations § 84.01 et seq. (1 July 1992 Edition).

(b) The Wildlife Resources Commission is responsible for the enforcement of the rules specified in subsection (a) of this section. The rules specified in subsection (a) of this section are also enforceable by all peace officers with general subject matter jurisdiction.

(c) Violation of the navigation rules specified in subsection (a) of this section shall constitute a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed thirty-five dollars (\$35.00)."

Sec. 2. G.S. 75A-6 reads as rewritten:

1 ~~"§ 75-6. Classification and required lights and equipment; rules and regulations.~~
2 Classification; rules.

3 (a) Motorboats subject to the provisions of this Chapter shall be divided into four
4 classes as follows:

- 5 (1) Class A. Less than 16 feet in length.
- 6 (2) Class 1. Sixteen feet or over and less than 26 feet in length.
- 7 (3) Class 2. Twenty-six feet or over and less than 40 feet in length.
- 8 (4) Class 3. Forty feet or over.

9 ~~(b) Every motorboat in all weathers from sunset to sunrise shall carry and exhibit~~
10 ~~the following lights when under way, and during such times no other lights which may~~
11 ~~be mistaken for those prescribed shall be exhibited:~~

12 (1) ~~Class A shall carry a white light to show all around the horizon. Class~~
13 ~~1 shall carry a combined lantern in the fore part of the vessel and lower~~
14 ~~than the white light aft, showing green to starboard and red to port, so~~
15 ~~fixed as to throw light from right ahead to two points abaft the beam of~~
16 ~~their respective sides.~~

17 (2) ~~Every motorboat of Classes 2 and 3 shall carry the following lights:~~

18 a. ~~A bright white light in the fore part of the vessel as near the~~
19 ~~stem as practicable, so constructed as to show an unbroken light~~
20 ~~over an arc of the horizon of 20 points of the compass so fixed~~
21 ~~as to throw the light 10 points on each side of the vessel;~~
22 ~~namely, from right ahead to two points abaft the beam on either~~
23 ~~side.~~

24 b. ~~A bright white light aft to show all around the horizon and~~
25 ~~higher than the white light forward.~~

26 c. ~~On the starboard side a green light so constructed as to show an~~
27 ~~unbroken light over an arc of the horizon of 10 points of the~~
28 ~~compass, so fixed as to throw the light from right ahead to two~~
29 ~~points abaft the beam of the starboard side. On the port side a~~
30 ~~red light so constructed as to show an unbroken light over an~~
31 ~~arc of the horizon of 10 points of the compass, so fixed as to~~
32 ~~throw the light from right ahead to two points abaft the beam on~~
33 ~~the port side. The said side lights shall be fitted with inboard~~
34 ~~screens of sufficient height so set as to prevent these lights from~~
35 ~~being seen across the bow.~~

36 (3) ~~Motorboats of Classes A and 1 when propelled by sail alone shall~~
37 ~~carry the combined lantern, but not the white light aft prescribed by~~
38 ~~this section. Motorboats of Classes 2 and 3 when so propelled, shall~~
39 ~~carry the colored side lights, suitably screened, but not the white lights~~
40 ~~prescribed by this section. Motorboats of all classes, when so~~
41 ~~propelled, shall carry, ready at hand, a lantern or flashlight showing a~~
42 ~~white light which shall be exhibited in sufficient time to avert~~
43 ~~collision.~~

- 1 (4) ~~Every white light prescribed by this section shall be of such character~~
2 ~~as to be visible at a distance of at least two miles. Every colored light~~
3 ~~prescribed by this section shall be of such character as to be visible at a~~
4 ~~distance of at least one mile. The word "visible" in this subdivision,~~
5 ~~when applied to lights, shall mean visible on a dark night with clear~~
6 ~~atmosphere.~~
- 7 (5) ~~When propelled by sail and machinery any motorboat shall carry the~~
8 ~~lights required by this section for a motorboat propelled by machinery~~
9 ~~only.~~
- 10 (e) ~~Any vessel may carry and exhibit the lights required by the Federal~~
11 ~~Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea, 1948, Federal Act of October 11, 1951,~~
12 ~~(33 USC 143-147d) as amended, in lieu of the lights required by subsection (b) of this~~
13 ~~section.~~
- 14 (d) ~~Every motorboat of Classes 1, 2, or 3 shall be provided with an efficient~~
15 ~~whistle or other sound-producing mechanical appliance.~~
- 16 (e) ~~Every motorboat of Classes 2 or 3 shall be provided with an efficient bell.~~
- 17 (f) Every motorboat shall carry at least one life preserver, or life belt, or ring
18 buoy, or other device of the sort prescribed by the regulations of the Wildlife Resources
19 Commission for each person on board, so placed as to be readily accessible: Provided,
20 that every motorboat carrying passengers for hire shall carry so placed as to be readily
21 accessible at least one life preserver of the sort prescribed by the regulations of the
22 Commission for each person on board.
- 23 (g) Every motorboat shall be provided with such number, size, and type of fire
24 extinguishers, capable of promptly and effectually extinguishing burning gasoline, as
25 may be prescribed by the regulations of the Wildlife Resources Commission, which fire
26 extinguishers shall be at all times kept in condition for immediate and effective use and
27 shall be so placed as to be readily accessible.
- 28 (h) The provisions of ~~subsections (d), (e), and subsection~~ (g) of this section shall
29 not apply to motorboats while competing in any race conducted pursuant to G.S. 75A-
30 14 or, if such boats be designed and intended solely for racing, while engaged in such
31 navigation as is incidental to the tuning up of the boats and engines for the race.
- 32 (i) Every motorboat shall have the carburetor or carburetors of every engine
33 therein (except outboard motors) using gasoline as fuel, equipped with such efficient
34 flame arrestor, backfire trap, or other similar device as may be prescribed by the
35 regulations of the Wildlife Resources Commission.
- 36 (j) Every such motorboat and every such vessel, except open boats, using as fuel
37 any liquid of a volatile nature, shall be provided with such means as may be prescribed
38 by the regulations of the Wildlife Resources Commission properly and efficiently
39 ventilating the bilges of the engine and fuel tank compartments so as to remove any
40 explosive or inflammable gases.
- 41 (k) ~~The Wildlife Resources Commission is hereby authorized to make rules and~~
42 ~~regulations modifying the equipment requirements contained in this section to the extent~~
43 ~~necessary to keep these requirements in conformity with the provisions of the federal~~

1 ~~navigation laws or with the navigation rules promulgated by the United States coast~~
2 ~~guard.~~

3 (l) No person shall operate or give permission for the operation of a vessel which
4 is not equipped as required by this section or modification thereof.

5 (m) In the event that any of the regulations of subsections (a), ~~(b), (c), (d), (e), (f),~~
6 (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), and (l) of this section are in conflict with the equipment regulations
7 of the Federal Boat Safety Act of 1971 and the federal regulations adopted pursuant
8 thereto, the Wildlife Resources Commission is hereby granted the authority to adopt
9 such regulations as are necessary to conform with the Federal Boat Safety Act of 1971
10 and the federal regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

11 (n) All boats propelled by machinery of 10 hp or less, which are operated on the
12 public waters of this State, shall carry at least one life preserver, or life belt, or ring
13 buoy, or other device of the sort prescribed by the regulations of the Wildlife Resources
14 Commission for each person on board, and from one-half hour after sunset to one-half
15 hour before sunrise shall carry a white light in the stern or shall have on board a hand
16 flashlight in good working condition, which light shall be ready at hand and shall be
17 temporarily displayed in sufficient time to prevent collision.

18 (o) The Commission for Health Services shall adopt rules establishing standards
19 for the approval of sewage treatment devices and holding tanks for marine toilets
20 installed in boats operating on the inland fishing waters of the State as designated by the
21 Wildlife Resources Commission and the inland lake waters of the State. No vessel
22 operating on the inland fishing waters of the State as designated by the Wildlife
23 Resources Commission and the inland lake waters of this State that is equipped with a
24 marine toilet shall be registered by the Wildlife Resources Commission unless such
25 vessel is provided with a sewage treatment device or holding tank approved by the
26 Commission for Health Services. All vessels operating on the inland fishing waters of
27 the State as designated by the Wildlife Resources Commission and the inland lake
28 waters of the State that are equipped with a marine toilet shall be required to provide a
29 sewage treatment device or holding tank approved by the Commission for Health
30 Services. The protectors of the Wildlife Resources Commission shall inspect vessels on
31 the inland fishing waters of the State as designated by the Wildlife Resources
32 Commission and the inland lake waters to determine if approved treatment devices or
33 holding tanks are properly installed and if they are operating in a satisfactory manner.
34 ~~Any boat or vessel equipped with a sewage treatment device or holding tank operated on the~~
35 ~~inland fishing waters of the State as designated by the Wildlife Resources Commission and the~~
36 ~~inland lake waters of North Carolina which does not meet the design standards and approval of~~
37 ~~the Commission for Health Services prior to January 1, 1966, may continue to use such device~~
38 ~~or tank until January 1, 1969.~~ A vessel registered, documented or otherwise licensed in
39 another state and equipped with a marine toilet not prohibited in such state may be
40 operated on the inland fishing waters of the State as designated by the Wildlife
41 Resources Commission, without regard to the provisions of this subsection while
42 making an interstate trip."

43 Sec. 3. This act becomes effective 1 December 1993, and applies to offenses
44 committed on or after that date.