

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2013

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SENATE BILL 13

Short Title: Propane Gas Tax Equalization Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Senator Tillman (Primary Sponsor).

Referred to: Finance.

January 31, 2013

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO CONVERT THE SALES TAX ON CERTAIN SALES OF PROPANE GAS
3 INTO AN EXCISE TAX.

4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 105 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new
6 Article to read:

7 "Article 5J.

8 "Propane Gas Tax.

9 **"§ 105-187.75. Definitions.**

10 The definitions in G.S. 105-228.90 apply in this Article. In addition, the term "distributor"
11 means a person, firm, corporation, or other business entity that sells or otherwise deals in
12 propane gas.

13 **"§ 105-187.76. Tax imposed on propane gas.**

14 (a) Scope. – An excise tax is imposed on propane gas received by an end user for
15 consumption in this State. This tax is imposed in lieu of a sales and use tax.

16 (b) Rate. – The tax rate is equal to fourteen cents (14¢) per gallon of propane gas
17 received by an end user for consumption in this State.

18 (c) Exemptions. – The tax imposed by this section does not apply to any of the
19 following:

20 (1) Propane gas received by a manufacturer for use in connection with the
21 operation of the manufacturing facility. To be eligible for the exemption, a
22 person must have a manufacturer's certificate issued under
23 G.S. 105-164.28A. A person who uses propane gas for an unauthorized
24 purpose is liable for any tax due on the gas.

25 (2) Propane gas received by a farmer to be used for any farming purpose other
26 than preparing food, heating dwellings, and other household purposes. To be
27 eligible for the exemption, a person must have a farmer's certificate issued
28 under G.S. 105-164.28A. A person who uses propane gas for an
29 unauthorized purpose is liable for any tax due on the gas.

30 (3) Propane gas received by an end user on the premises of the distributor if the
31 propane gas is received in a portable container having a capacity of not more
32 than 420 pounds of propane gas.

33 (4) Propane gas transported or delivered to an end user by the distributor if the
34 propane gas is received in a portable container having a capacity of less than
35 33 pounds of propane gas.

36 (5) Propane gas that is subject to tax under Article 36D of this Chapter.



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1 **"§ 105-187.77. Liability for the tax.**

2 The excise tax imposed by this section on propane gas is payable by the distributor for
3 propane gas sold to an end user.

4 **"§ 105-187.78. Payment of the tax.**

5 (a) Payment. – The tax imposed by this Article is payable monthly. A monthly payment
6 is due by the 20th day of the month following the calendar month in which liability for the tax
7 accrues. The tax imposed by this Article on propane gas delivered to an end user accrues when
8 the gas is delivered.

9 (b) Prepayment. – A taxpayer who is consistently liable for at least ten thousand dollars
10 (\$10,000) of tax a month must make a monthly prepayment of the next month's tax liability.
11 This requirement applies when the taxpayer meets the threshold and the Secretary notifies the
12 taxpayer to make prepayments. A prepayment is due on the date a monthly payment is due. The
13 prepayment must equal at least sixty-five percent (65%) of any of the following:

14 (1) The amount of tax due for the current month.

15 (2) The amount of tax due for the same month in the preceding year.

16 (3) The average monthly amount of tax due in the preceding calendar year.

17 (c) Return. – A return is due quarterly. A quarterly return covers a calendar quarter and
18 is due by the last day of the month that follows the quarter covered by the return.

19 **"§ 105-187.79. Information exchange and information returns.**

20 (a) Distributor Information. – The Department of Agriculture must give the Secretary a
21 list of the entities that are registered propane gas dealers and any other information available to
22 the Department of Agriculture that the Secretary asks for in administering the tax imposed by
23 this Article.

24 (b) Information Return. – The Secretary may require a distributor to report the amount
25 of propane gas delivered in this State, the persons that received the gas, and the volume
26 received by each person.

27 **"§ 105-187.80. Records and audits.**

28 (a) Records. – A person who is required to file a return under this Article must keep a
29 record of all documents used to determine information provided in the return. The records must
30 be kept for three years after the due date of the return to which the records apply.

31 (b) Audits. – The Secretary may audit a person who is required to file a return under
32 this Article."

33 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 105-187.72(b), as enacted by Section 1 of this act, reads as
34 rewritten:

35 "(b) Rate. – The tax rate is equal to ~~fourteen cents (\$0.14)~~ten and eight-tenths cents
36 (\$0.108) per gallon of propane gas."

37 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 105-187.72(b), as rewritten by Section 2 of this act, reads as
38 rewritten:

39 "(b) Rate. – The tax rate is equal to ~~ten and eight-tenths cents (\$0.108)~~seven and
40 six-tenths cents (\$0.076) per gallon of propane gas."

41 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 105-187.72(b), as rewritten by Section 3 of this act, reads as
42 rewritten:

43 "(b) Rate. – The tax rate is equal to ~~seven and six-tenths cents (\$0.076)~~four and
44 three-tenths cents (\$0.043) per gallon of propane gas."

45 **SECTION 5.** G.S. 105-164.13 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

46 **"§ 105-164.13. Retail sales and use tax.**

47 The sale at retail and the use, storage, or consumption in this State of the following tangible
48 personal property, digital property, and services are specifically exempted from the tax imposed
49 by this Article:

50 ...

- 1 (44) Piped natural gas. – This item is exempt because it is taxed under Article 5E
2 of this Chapter.
3 (44a) Propane gas taxed under Article 5J of this Chapter.
4 "
5 **SECTION 6.** Sections 1, 5, and 6 of this act become effective January 1, 2013.
6 Section 2 of this act becomes effective January 1, 2014. Section 3 of this act becomes effective
7 January 1, 2015. Section 4 of this act becomes effective January 1, 2016.