

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
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HOUSE DRH80258-LB-122D* (03/12)

Short Title: Ella Baker Voter Empowerment Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Alexander and R. Moore (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO IMPROVE VOTING IN NORTH CAROLINA BY ENACTING THE ELLA
BAKER VOTER EMPOWERMENT ACT.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the Ella Baker Voter
Empowerment Act.

EARLY VOTING AND SAME-DAY REGISTRATION IMPROVEMENTS

SECTION 1.1. G.S. 163-227.2(b) and (f) read as rewritten:

"(b) Not earlier than the third Thursday before an election, in which absentee ballots are authorized, in which a voter seeks to vote and not later than 1:00 P.M. on the last Saturday before that election, the voter shall appear in person only at the office of the county board of elections, except as provided in subsection (g) of this section. A county board of elections shall conduct one-stop voting on the last Saturday before the election until 1:00 P.M. and may conduct it until 5:00 P.M. on that ~~Saturday~~-Saturday, except that during each of the first primary and general elections in even-numbered years the county board of elections shall conduct one-stop voting on the last two Saturdays and the last two Sundays, with not less than six nor more than eight hours on the final Saturday. That voter shall enter the voting enclosure at the board office through the appropriate entrance and shall at once state his or her name and place of residence to an authorized member or employee of the board. In a primary election, the voter shall also state the political party with which the voter affiliates and in whose primary the voter desires to vote, or if the voter is an unaffiliated voter permitted to vote in the primary of a particular party under G.S. 163-119, the voter shall state the name of the authorizing political party in whose primary he wishes to vote. The board member or employee to whom the voter gives this information shall announce the name and residence of the voter in a distinct tone of voice. After examining the registration records, an employee of the board shall state whether the person seeking to vote is duly registered. If the voter is found to be registered that voter may request that the authorized member or employee of the board furnish the voter with an application form as specified in G.S. 163-227. The voter shall complete the application in the presence of the authorized member or employee of the board, and shall deliver the application to that person.

...

(f) Notwithstanding the exception specified in G.S. 163-36, counties which operate a modified full-time office shall remain open five days each week during regular business hours consistent with daily hours presently observed by the county board of elections, commencing with the date prescribed in G.S. 163-227.2(b) and continuing until 5:00 P.M. on the Friday



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1 prior to that election and shall also be open on the last Saturday before the ~~election~~-election,
2 except during each of the first primary and general elections in even-numbered years the county
3 board of elections shall conduct one-stop voting on the last two Saturdays and the last two
4 Sundays, with not less than six nor more than eight hours on the final Saturday. A county board
5 may conduct one-stop absentee voting during evenings or on weekends, as long as the hours are
6 part of a plan submitted and approved according to subsection (g) of this section. The boards of
7 county commissioners shall provide necessary funds for the additional operation of the office
8 during that time."

9 **SECTION 1.2.** G.S. 163-227.2(g) reads as rewritten:

10 "(g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a county board of elections by
11 unanimous vote of all its members may provide for one or more sites in that county for
12 absentee ballots to be applied for and cast under this ~~section~~-section, except that in any
13 incorporated municipality with a population of 15,000 or over that has a public or private
14 college campus, in addition to the required site at the board of elections office if applicable,
15 there shall be at least one site on or adjacent to that campus for the general election in
16 even-numbered years. Every individual staffing any of those sites shall be a member or
17 full-time employee of the county board of elections or an employee of the county board of
18 elections whom the board has given training equivalent to that given a full-time employee.
19 Those sites must be approved by the State Board of Elections as part of a Plan for
20 Implementation approved by both the county board of elections and by the State Board of
21 Elections which shall also provide adequate security of the ballots and provisions to avoid
22 allowing persons to vote who have already voted. The Plan for Implementation shall include a
23 provision for the presence of political party observers at each one-stop site equivalent to the
24 provisions in G.S. 163-45 for party observers at voting places on election day. A county board
25 of elections may propose in its Plan not to offer one-stop voting at the county board of elections
26 office; the State Board may approve that proposal in a Plan only if the Plan includes at least one
27 site reasonably proximate to the county board of elections office and the State Board finds that
28 the sites in the Plan as a whole provide adequate coverage of the county's electorate. If a county
29 board of elections has considered a proposed Plan or Plans for Implementation and has been
30 unable to reach unanimity in favor of a Plan, a member or members of that county board of
31 elections may petition the State Board of Elections to adopt a plan for it. If petitioned, the State
32 Board may also receive and consider alternative petitions from another member or members of
33 that county board. The State Board of Elections may adopt a Plan for that county. The State
34 Board, in that plan, shall take into consideration factors including geographic, demographic,
35 and partisan interests of that county."

36 **SECTION 1.3.** G.S. 163-82.6A reads as rewritten:

37 "**§ 163-82.6A. In-person registration and voting at one-stop sites**-~~sites and on election day.~~

38 (a) Who May Register in ~~Person~~-Person During One-Stop Voting. – In accordance with
39 the provisions in this section, an individual who is qualified to register to vote may register in
40 person and then vote at a one-stop voting site in the person's county of residence during the
41 period for one-stop voting provided under G.S. 163-227.2. For purposes of this section, a
42 one-stop voting site includes the county board of elections office, if that office is used for
43 one-stop voting.

44 (a1) Who May Register in Person on Election Day. – In accordance with the provisions
45 in this section, an individual who is qualified to register to vote may register in person in the
46 precinct where they are entitled to vote or at the office of the county board of elections and then
47 vote on the day of the first primary and general election in even-numbered years.

48 (b) Both Attestation and Proof of Residence Required. – To register and vote under this
49 section, the person shall do both of the following:

50 (1) Complete a voter registration form as prescribed in G.S. 163-82.4, including
51 the attestation requirement of G.S. 163-82.4(b) that the person meets each

1 eligibility requirement. Such attestation is signed under penalty of a Class I
2 felony under G.S. 163-275(13); and

- 3 (2) Provide proof of residence by presenting any of the following valid
4 documents that show the person's current name and current residence
5 address: a North Carolina drivers license, a photo identification from a
6 government agency, or any of the documents listed in G.S. 163-166.12(a)(2).
7 The State Board of Elections may designate additional documents or
8 methods that suffice and shall prescribe procedures for establishing proof of
9 residence.

10 (c) Voting With Retrievable Ballot. – A person who registers under subsection (a) of
11 this section shall vote a retrievable absentee ballot as provided in G.S. 163-227.2 immediately
12 after registering. If a person declines to vote immediately, the registration shall be processed,
13 and the person may later vote at a one-stop voting site under this section in the same election.

14 (c1) Voting With Provisional Ballot. – A person who registers under subsection (a1) of
15 this section shall vote a provisional ballot immediately after registering. If a person declines to
16 vote immediately, the registration may be valid for future elections. The registration shall be
17 verified under subsection (d) of this section, and the provisional ballot shall be counted once it
18 is verified and (i) unless the county board determines that the applicant is not qualified to vote
19 in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter and (ii) it is determined that the voter did not
20 cast any other ballot for that election.

21 (d) Verification of Registration; Counting of Ballot. – Within two business days of the
22 person's registration under this section, the county board of elections in conjunction with the
23 State Board of Elections shall verify the North Carolina drivers license or Social Security
24 number in accordance with G.S. 163-82.12, update the statewide registration database and
25 search for possible duplicate registrations, and proceed under G.S. 163-82.7 to verify the
26 person's address. The person's vote shall be counted unless the county board determines that the
27 applicant is not qualified to vote in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter.

28 (e) Change of Registration at One-Stop Voting Site. – A person who is already
29 registered to vote in the county may update the information in the registration record in
30 accordance with procedures prescribed by the State Board of Elections, but an individual's
31 party affiliation may not be changed during the one-stop voting period before any first or
32 second partisan primary in which the individual is eligible to vote.

33 (f) Voting in Primary. – Any person who will become qualified by age to register and
34 vote in the general election for which a partisan or nonpartisan primary is held, even though not
35 so qualified by the date of the primary, may register for the primary and general election prior
36 to the primary and then vote in the primary and general election after being registered in
37 accordance with the provisions of this section."
38

39 STATE EMPLOYEES LEAVE DAY TO SERVE AS ELECTION OFFICIALS

40 **SECTION 2.1.** G.S. 126-4 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

41 "(5b) A policy allowing employees to take 24 hours per year of paid leave for
42 election service. For purposes of this section, "election service" means
43 service as a precinct official as provided in G.S. 163-42 on election day. In
44 the policy, the Commission shall provide for leave with full pay for any
45 hours of election service for which the employee is not compensated by a
46 board of elections. The Commission shall provide that the leave shall be in
47 addition to any vacation leave or sick leave to which the employee is already
48 entitled. Employees must receive approval from their supervisor to use leave
49 under this subdivision. The agency may require proof that leave is taken
50 within the purpose of this subdivision. The Commission may satisfy the
51 requirements of this subdivision by including paid leave for election service

1 as an option within another paid leave policy for community service. If it
2 does so, the Commission may limit to 24 hours per year the paid leave for all
3 forms of service under that policy an employee takes."

4 **SECTION 2.2.** G.S. 163-46 reads as rewritten:

5 **"§ 163-46. Compensation of precinct officials and assistants.**

6 The precinct chief judge shall be paid the state minimum wage for his services on the day
7 of a primary, special or general election. Judges of election shall each be paid the state
8 minimum wage for their services on the day of a primary, special or general election.
9 Assistants, appointed pursuant to G.S. 163-42, shall each be paid the state minimum wage for
10 their services on the day of a primary, special or general election. Ballot counters appointed
11 pursuant to G.S. 163-43 shall be paid a minimum of five dollars (\$5.00) for their services on
12 the day of a primary, general or special election. If an election official is being paid an hourly
13 wage or daily fee on an election day and the official is performing additional election duties
14 away from the assigned precinct voting place, the official shall not be entitled to any additional
15 monies for those services, except for reimbursable expenses in performing the services.

16 If the county board of elections requests the presence of a chief judge or judge at the county
17 canvass, the chief judge shall be paid the sum of twenty dollars (\$20.00) per day and judges
18 shall be paid the sum of fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per day. If the county board of elections
19 requests a precinct official, including chief judge or judge, to personally deliver official ballots
20 or other official materials to the county board of elections, the precinct official shall be paid the
21 sum of twenty dollars (\$20.00) per day and judges shall be paid the sum of fifteen dollars
22 (\$15.00) per day.

23 The chairman of the county board of elections, along with the director of elections, shall
24 conduct an instructional meeting prior to each primary and general election which shall be
25 attended by each chief judge and judge of election, unless excused by the chairman, and such
26 precinct election officials shall be paid the sum of fifteen dollars (\$15.00) for attending the
27 instructional meetings required by this section.

28 In its discretion, the board of county commissioners of any county may provide funds with
29 which the county board of elections may pay chief judges, judges, assistants, and ballot
30 counters in addition to the amounts specified in this section. Observers shall be paid no
31 compensation for their services.

32 A person appointed to serve as chief judge, or judge of election when a previously
33 appointed chief judge or judge fails to appear at the voting place or leaves his post on the day
34 of an election or primary shall be paid the same compensation as the chief judge or judge
35 appointed prior to that date.

36 For the purpose of this section, the phrase "the State minimum wage", means the amount set
37 by G.S. 95-25.3(a). For the purpose of this section, no other provision of Article 2A of Chapter
38 95 of the General Statutes shall apply.

39 The county board of elections shall not compensate a precinct official for any hours worked
40 for which the precinct official takes paid leave subject to a policy adopted pursuant to
41 G.S. 126-4(5b)."

42
43 **RESTORE HAVA FUNDS**

44 **SECTION 3.1.** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the State Board of
45 Elections the sum of three hundred ninety thousand eight hundred seventy-one dollars
46 (\$390,871) for the 2013-2014 fiscal year to meet federal Help America Vote Act (HAVA) Title
47 II Maintenance of Effort requirements. Those funds may be expended for purposes authorized
48 by the Help America Vote Act to improve elections in North Carolina.

49
50 **VOTER REGISTRATION IMPROVEMENTS**

51 **SECTION 4.1.** G.S. 163-82.3(a) reads as rewritten:

1 "(a) Form Developed by State Board of Elections. – The State Board of Elections shall
2 develop an application form for voter ~~registration~~registration that can either be printed out in
3 blank or filled in online and printed out for mailing. Any person may use the form to apply to
4 do any of the following:

- 5 (1) Register to vote.
- 6 (2) Change party affiliation or unaffiliated status.
- 7 (3) Report a change of address within a county.
- 8 (4) Report a change of name.
- 9 (5) Preregister to vote.

10 (a1) The online fillable voter registration form shall:

- 11 (1) Allow a user with the proper software to save the data.
- 12 (2) Prompt the user to easily do either or both of the following: (i) download the
13 mailing address of the appropriate county board of elections based on the
14 county of residence or (ii) download a list of all county board of elections
15 mailing addresses.

16 The county board of elections for the county where the applicant resides shall accept the
17 form as application for any of those purposes if the form is submitted as set out in
18 G.S. 163-82.3."

19 **SECTION 4.2.** Article 7A of Chapter 163 of the General Statutes is amended by
20 adding a new section to read:

21 **"§ 163-82.5A. Online voter registration.**

22 (a) This section applies to an individual who both:

- 23 (1) Is eligible to register to vote, and
- 24 (2) Possesses a current and valid:
 - 25 a. North Carolina drivers license issued under Article 2 of Section 20 of
26 the General Statutes, including a learner's permit or a provisional
27 license; or
 - 28 b. Special identification card for nonoperators issued under
29 G.S. 20-37.7.

30 (b) An individual described in subsection (a) of this section may submit a voter
31 registration application online using the procedures set forth in this section. The State Board of
32 Elections shall establish a secure Internet Web site to permit individuals described in
33 subsection (a) of this section to submit online applications under this section.

34 (c) The secure Web site established under subsection (b) of this section shall allow an
35 individual described in subsection (a) of this section to submit:

- 36 (1) An application for the following:
 - 37 a. To register to vote.
 - 38 b. To report a change of name, address, or party affiliation. If the
39 applicant is already registered to vote and the change of address is to
40 another county, it shall be treated as an application to register to vote.
- 41 (2) Information to establish that the applicant is eligible under this section to
42 register online.

43 (d) When an applicant submits an application under this section, the Division of Motor
44 Vehicles shall compare the information submitted by the applicant with the information
45 maintained in its database listing individuals who possess a current and valid North Carolina
46 license, permit, or card specified under subdivision (a)(2) of this section.

47 (e) If the Division of Motor Vehicles confirms that the applicant possesses either a
48 current and valid:

- 49 (1) North Carolina drivers license issued under Article 2 of Section 20 of the
50 General Statutes, including a learner's permit or a provisional license, or
- 51 (2) Special identification card for nonoperators issued under G.S. 20-37.7,

1 the completed application and information compiled by the Division of Motor Vehicles
2 (including the digital signature of the applicant in the Division of Motor Vehicles records) shall
3 be submitted to the county board of elections in which the applicant currently resides in
4 accordance with procedures established by the State Board of Elections.

5 (f) If the Division of Motor Vehicles is unable to confirm that the applicant possesses
6 either a current and valid:

7 (1) North Carolina drivers license issued under Article 2 of Section 20 of the
8 General Statutes, including a learner's permit or a provisional license, or

9 (2) Special identification card for nonoperators issued under G.S. 20-37.7,

10 the Division of Motor Vehicles shall send to the county board of elections of the county in
11 which the applicant currently resides the application submitted by the applicant and information
12 indicating that the Division of Motor Vehicles cannot confirm the information and that the
13 applicant's application cannot be processed. The county board of elections shall notify the
14 applicant of this fact by U.S. mail and by e-mail if the applicant provided an e-mail address
15 with the online registration."

16 **SECTION 4.3.** G.S. 163-82.19(a) reads as rewritten:

17 "(a) Voter Registration at Drivers License Offices. – The Division of Motor Vehicles
18 shall, pursuant to the rules adopted by the State Board of Elections, modify its forms so that
19 any eligible person who applies for original issuance, renewal or correction of a drivers license,
20 or special identification card issued under G.S. 20-37.7 may, on a part of the form, complete an
21 application to register to vote, or to update the voter's registration if the voter has changed his
22 or her address or moved from one precinct to another or from one county to another, or to
23 preregister to vote. The person taking the application shall ask if the applicant is a citizen of the
24 United States. If the applicant states that the applicant is not a citizen of the United States, or
25 declines to answer the question, the person taking the application shall inform the applicant that
26 it is a felony for a person who is not a citizen of the United States to apply to register to vote. If
27 the applicant states that the applicant is a citizen of the United States and is of age to register to
28 vote, the person taking the application shall affirmatively inform the applicant of the
29 opportunity provided by this subsection to register to vote or update the voter's registration.
30 Any person who willfully and knowingly and with fraudulent intent gives false information on
31 the application is guilty of a Class I felony. The application shall state in clear language the
32 penalty for violation of this section. The necessary forms shall be prescribed by the State Board
33 of Elections. The form must ask for the previous voter registration address of the voter, if any.
34 If a previous address is listed, and it is not in the county of residence of the applicant, the
35 appropriate county board of elections shall treat the application as an authorization to cancel the
36 previous registration and also process it as such under the procedures of G.S. 163-82.9. If a
37 previous address is listed and that address is in the county where the voter applies to register,
38 the application shall be processed as if it had been submitted under G.S. 163-82.9.

39 Registration shall become effective as provided in G.S. 163-82.7. Applications to register to
40 vote accepted at a drivers license office under this section until the deadline established in
41 G.S. 163-82.6(c)(2) shall be treated as timely made for an election, and no person who
42 completes an application at that drivers license office shall be denied the vote in that election
43 for failure to apply earlier than that deadline.

44 All applications shall be forwarded by the Department of Transportation to the appropriate
45 board of elections not later than five business days after the date of acceptance, according to
46 rules which shall be promulgated by the State Board of Elections. Those rules shall provide for
47 a paperless, instant, electronic transfer of applications to the appropriate board of elections.
48 Applications for preregistration to vote shall be forwarded to the State Board of Elections."

49 **SECTION 4.4.** G.S. 163-82.20(b) reads as rewritten:

1 "(b) Duties of Voter Registration Agencies. – A voter registration agency described in
2 subsection (a) of this section shall, unless the applicant declines, in writing, to register or
3 preregister to vote:

4 (1) Distribute with each application for service or assistance, and with each
5 recertification, renewal, or change of address relating to such service or
6 assistance:

7 a. The voter registration application form described in G.S. 163-82.3(a)
8 or (b); or

9 b. The voter registration agency's own form, if it is substantially
10 equivalent to the form described in G.S. 163-82.3(a) or (b) and has
11 been approved by the State Board of Elections, provided that the
12 agency's own form may be a detachable part of the agency's paper
13 application or may be a paperless computer process, as long as the
14 applicant is required to sign an attestation as part of the application to
15 register or preregister.

16 (1a) Affirmatively inform each applicant of the opportunity to register to vote if
17 the applicant is eligible.

18 (2) Provide a form that contains the elements required by section 7(a)(6)(B) of
19 the National Voter Registration Act; and

20 (3) Provide to each applicant who does not decline to register or preregister to
21 vote the same degree of assistance with regard to the completion of the
22 registration application as is provided by the office with regard to the
23 completion of its own forms."
24

25 ELECTION EDUCATION IMPROVEMENTS

26 **SECTION 5.1.** G.S. 163-41 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

27 "(a1) All chief judges and judges must be certified as knowledgeable on election laws and
28 procedures related to voting. Certification shall be provided online, through community college
29 curricula, or by on-site training by the county board of elections."

30 **SECTION 5.2.** The State Board of Elections shall publish in conjunction with the
31 "Judicial Voter Guide" under G.S. 163-278.69 and the "Voter Guide" under G.S. 163-278.99E
32 a voter guide in regional editions covering all State legislative races and statewide races not
33 covered in those two guides.

34 **SECTION 5.3.** G.S. 115C-81(g)(1) reads as rewritten:

35 "(g) Civic Literacy. –

36 (1) Local boards of education shall require during the high school years the
37 teaching of a semester course "American History I – The Founding
38 Principles," to include at least the following:

39 a. The Creator-endowed inalienable rights of the people.

40 b. Structure of government, separation of powers with checks and
41 balances.

42 c. Frequent and free elections in a representative ~~government.~~
43 government, specifically including the process of voting and
44 registering to vote.

45 d. Rule of law.

46 e. Equal justice under the law.

47 f. Private property rights.

48 g. Federalism.

49 h. Due process.

50 i. Individual rights as set forth in the Bill of Rights.

51 j. Individual responsibility.

1 A passing grade in the course shall be required for graduation from high
2 school."
3 **SECTION 6.** This act becomes effective January 1, 2014.