GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA SESSION 2009

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SENATE DRS55291-LL-170 (3/14)

Short Title:	Increase Court Fees.	(Pu	blic)
Sponsors:	Senator Clodfelter.		
Referred to:			

1		A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2	AN ACT TO	INCREASE FEES IN THE GENERAL COURT OF JUSTICE, TO
3	AUTHORIZI	E A PROCESSING FEE FOR DEFENDANTS PAYING COURT COSTS IN
4	INSTALLME	ENTS, TO ESTABLISH A MOTOR VEHICLE ROAD SAFETY FEE, AND
5	TO DEFRAY	THE EXPENSES OF PROCESSING HIGHWAY PATROL CITATIONS.
6	The General Asso	embly of North Carolina enacts:
7	SECT	TON 1. G.S. 7A-304(a) reads as rewritten:
8	"(a) In eve	ery criminal case in the superior or district court, wherein the defendant is
9		ers a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, or when costs are assessed against the
10	prosecuting with	ess, the following costs shall be assessed and collected, except that when the
11		es an active prison sentence, costs shall be assessed and collected only when
12		ecifically so provides, and that no costs may be assessed when a case is
13	dismissed.	
14	(1)	For each arrest or personal service of criminal process, including citations
15		and subpoenas, the sum of five dollars (\$5.00), to be remitted to the county
16		wherein the arrest was made or process was served, except that in those
17		cases in which the arrest was made or process served by a law-enforcement
18		officer employed by a municipality, the fee shall be paid to the municipality
19		employing the officer.
20	(2)	For the use of the courtroom and related judicial facilities, the sum of twelve
21		dollars (\$12.00) in the district court, including cases before a magistrate, and
22		the sum of thirty dollars (\$30.00) in superior court, to be remitted to the
23		county in which the judgment is rendered. In all cases where the judgment is
24		rendered in facilities provided by a municipality, the facilities fee shall be
25		paid to the municipality. Funds derived from the facilities fees shall be used
26 27		exclusively by the county or municipality for providing, maintaining, and
27		constructing adequate courtroom and related judicial facilities, including: adequate space and furniture for judges, district attorneys, public defenders
28 29		and other personnel of the Office of Indigent Defense Services, magistrates,
30		juries, and other court related personnel; office space, furniture and vaults
31		for the clerk; jail and juvenile detention facilities; free parking for jurors; and
32		a law library (including books) if one has heretofore been established or if
33		the governing body hereafter decides to establish one. In the event the funds
34		derived from the facilities fees exceed what is needed for these purposes, the
35		county or municipality may, with the approval of the Administrative Officer
55		county of manopanty may, while the approval of the real missibility of the



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1		of the Courts as to the amount, use any or all of	the excess to retire
2 3		outstanding indebtedness incurred in the construction of	of the facilities, or to
		reimburse the county or municipality for funds expend	
4		renovating the facilities (without incurring any indebted	
5		of two years before or after the date a district court is	
6		county, or to supplement the operations of the General C	Court of Justice in the
7		county.	
8	(2a)	For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the	•
9		courthouse phone systems, the sum of one dollar (
10		(\$3.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technol	
11	(3)	For the retirement and insurance benefits of both State a	0
12		law-enforcement officers, the sum of six dollars an (\mathbb{S}, \mathbb{C}) to be remained to the State Transverse Eifty and	-
13 14		(\$6.25), to be remitted to the State Treasurer. Fifty cer	
14 15		shall be administered as is provided in Article 12C of General Statutes. Five dollars and seventy-five cents	1
15 16		shall be administered as is provided in Article 12E of	
10 17		General Statutes, with one dollar and twenty-five	1
18		administered in accordance with the provisions of G.S. 1	
10	(3a)	For the supplemental pension benefits of sheriffs, the	()
20	(34)	twenty-five cents (\$1.25) to be remitted to the Depar	
21		administered under the provisions of Article 12G of	
22		General Statutes.	
23	(4)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum of	of ninety five dollars
24		and fifty cents (\$95.50) one hundred three dollars (\$1	-
25		court, including cases before a magistrate, and the sum	of one hundred two
26		dollars and fifty cents (\$102.50) one hundred fifteen do	<u>llars (\$115.00)</u> in the
27		superior court, to be remitted to the State Treasurer. For	-
28		of a felony in superior court who has made a first a	
29		court, both the district court and superior court fees sh	
30		State Treasurer shall remit the sum of two dollars and	
31		each fee collected under this subdivision to the North C	
32		the provision of services described in G.S. 7A-474.4, a	-
33		(\$.95) of each fee collected under this subdivision to	
34 35	(1_{2})	State Bar for the provision of services described in G.S.	
35 36	<u>(4a)</u>	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum of for all offenses arising under Chapter 20 of the Gen	
30 37		remitted to the State Treasurer.	inclai Statutes, to be
38	(5)	For using pretrial release services, the district or super	ior court judge shall
39	(5)	upon conviction, impose a fee of fifteen dollars (\$15.0	
40		the county providing the pretrial release services. This c	
41		and collected only if the defendant had been accepted	
42		supervision of the agency providing the pretrial releases	
43	(6)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum of	
44	~ /	(\$100.00) two hundred dollars (\$200.00) is payable by a	
45		to appear to answer the charge as scheduled, unless wit	
46		scheduled appearance, the person either appears in	-
47		charge or disposes of the charge pursuant to G.S. 7A-1	46. Upon a showing
48		to the court that the defendant failed to appear bec	
49		omission of a judicial official, a prosecutor, or a law-enf	
50		court shall waive this fee. This fee shall be remitted to the	ne State Treasurer.

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1 2 3 4	(7)	For the services of the State Bureau of Investigation lab district or superior court judge shall, upon conviction, of sum of three hundred dollars (\$300.00) to be remitted to Justice for support of the State Bureau of Investigation	order payment of the o the Department of
5		assessed only in cases in which, as part of the investigation	
6 7		defendant's conviction, the laboratories have performed	•
8		crime, tests of bodily fluids of the defendant for the pr controlled substances, or analysis of any controlled sub	
9		the defendant or the defendant's agent. The court may	waive or reduce the
10 11		amount of the payment required by this subdivision up	oon a finding of just
12	(8)	cause to grant such a waiver or reduction. For the services of any crime laboratory facility of	perated by a local
13		government or group of local governments, the distri	
4		judge shall, upon conviction, order payment of the su	
5		dollars (\$300.00) to be remitted to the general	
6 7		governmental unit that operates the laboratory to enforcement purposes. The cost shall be assessed only i	
8		part of the investigation leading to the defendant's convi	
9		has performed DNA analysis of the crime, test of l	
0		defendant for the presence of alcohol or controlled subst	•
1 2		any controlled substance possessed by the defendant	
2 3		agent. The costs shall be assessed only if the court performed at the local government's laboratory is the eq	
4		kind of work performed by the State Bureau of	
5		subdivision (7) of this subsection. The court may w	
6		amount of the payment required by this subdivision up	oon a finding of just
7 8	SECT	cause to grant such a waiver or reduction." TON 2. Effective July 1, 2010, G.S. 7A-304(a), as rewr	ittan by Saction 1 of
8 9	this act, reads as		Itten by Section 1 of
0		ery criminal case in the superior or district court, when	ein the defendant is
1		ers a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, or when costs are	0
2		ess, the following costs shall be assessed and collected, e	-
3 1	judgment imposes an active prison sentence, costs shall be assessed and collected only when the judgment specifically so provides, and that no costs may be assessed when a case is		
+ 5	dismissed.	contearly so provides, and that no costs may be asses	see when a case is
5	(1)	For each arrest or personal service of criminal process	, including citations
7		and subpoenas, the sum of five dollars (\$5.00), to be re	•
8		wherein the arrest was made or process was served,	-
9 0		cases in which the arrest was made or process served by officer employed by a municipality, the fee shall be paid	-
1		employing the officer.	a to the municipality
2	(2)	For the use of the courtroom and related judicial facilitie	es, the sum of twelve
3		dollars (\$12.00) in the district court, including cases before	0
4 5		the sum of thirty dollars (\$30.00) in superior court, to	
5 6		county in which the judgment is rendered. In all cases we rendered in facilities provided by a municipality, the f	
7		paid to the municipality. Funds derived from the faciliti	
8		exclusively by the county or municipality for providir	ng, maintaining, and
9		constructing adequate courtroom and related judicial	
0 1		adequate space and furniture for judges, district attorne and other personnel of the Office of Indigent Defense S	
T		and other personner of the office of findigent Defense S	ervices, magistrates,

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1 2 3		juries, and other court related personnel; office spac for the clerk; jail and juvenile detention facilities; free a law library (including books) if one has heretofore	parking for jurors; and
4		the governing body hereafter decides to establish one.	
5		derived from the facilities fees exceed what is needed	for these purposes, the
6		county or municipality may, with the approval of the	
7		of the Courts as to the amount, use any or all o	f the excess to retire
8		outstanding indebtedness incurred in the construction	of the facilities, or to
9		reimburse the county or municipality for funds exper-	ided in constructing or
10		renovating the facilities (without incurring any indebte	· · ·
11		of two years before or after the date a district court	
12		county, or to supplement the operations of the General	Court of Justice in the
13		county.	
14	(2a)	For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of th	•
15		courthouse phone systems, the sum of three dollars	
16	(2)	(\$4.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technologies (1990), to be credited to the	
17	(3)	For the retirement and insurance benefits of both State	-
18 19		law-enforcement officers, the sum of six dollars $($ (\$6.25) to be remitted to the State Transurer Fifty of	-
20		(\$6.25), to be remitted to the State Treasurer. Fifty c shall be administered as is provided in Article 12C	
20		General Statutes. Five dollars and seventy-five cent	-
21		shall be administered as is provided in Article 12E	
23		General Statutes, with one dollar and twenty-five	-
24		administered in accordance with the provisions of G.S	
25	(3a)	For the supplemental pension benefits of sheriffs, t	
26		twenty-five cents (\$1.25) to be remitted to the Depa	
27		administered under the provisions of Article 12G of	
28		General Statutes.	-
29	(4)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum	of one hundred three
30		dollars (\$103.00) one hundred five dollars (\$105.00	
31		including cases before a magistrate, and the sum of	
32		dollars (\$115.00) one hundred thirty-five dollars (\$1	
33		court, to be remitted to the State Treasurer. For a	
34		felony in superior court who has made a first appea	
35		both the district court and superior court fees shall b	
36 37		Treasurer shall remit the sum of two dollars and five fee collected under this subdivision to the North Car	
38		provision of services described in G.S. 7A-474.4,	
39		(\$.95) of each fee collected under this subdivision	
40		State Bar for the provision of services described in G.S.	
41	(4a)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum	
42	(14)	ten dollars (\$10.00) for all offenses arising under Cha	
43		Statutes, to be remitted to the State Treasurer.	pter 20 of the Seneral
44	(5)	For using pretrial release services, the district or supe	erior court judge shall,
45		upon conviction, impose a fee of fifteen dollars (\$15	
46		the county providing the pretrial release services. This	
47		and collected only if the defendant had been accept	
48		supervision of the agency providing the pretrial release	e services.
49	(6)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum	
50		(\$200.00) is payable by a defendant who fails to appea	
51		as scheduled, unless within 20 days after the sche	duled appearance, the

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1		person either appears in court to answer the charge or di	isposes of the charge
2		pursuant to G.S. 7A-146. Upon a showing to the cour	
3		failed to appear because of an error or omission of	
4 5		prosecutor, or a law-enforcement officer, the court shall	waive this fee. This
		fee shall be remitted to the State Treasurer.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
6 7	(7)	For the services of the State Bureau of Investigation lab	•
8		district or superior court judge shall, upon conviction, of sum of three hundred dollars (\$300.00) to be remitted t	
9		Justice for support of the State Bureau of Investigation	1
10		assessed only in cases in which, as part of the investigation	
11		defendant's conviction, the laboratories have performed	
12		crime, tests of bodily fluids of the defendant for the pr	•
13		controlled substances, or analysis of any controlled sub-	
14		the defendant or the defendant's agent. The court may	1
15		amount of the payment required by this subdivision up	oon a finding of just
16		cause to grant such a waiver or reduction.	
17	(8)	For the services of any crime laboratory facility of	
18		government or group of local governments, the distri	-
19		judge shall, upon conviction, order payment of the su	
20		dollars (\$300.00) to be remitted to the general	
21 22		governmental unit that operates the laboratory to enforcement purposes. The cost shall be assessed only if	
22		part of the investigation leading to the defendant's convi	
23 24		has performed DNA analysis of the crime, test of 1	•
25		defendant for the presence of alcohol or controlled subst	•
26		any controlled substance possessed by the defendant	
27		agent. The costs shall be assessed only if the court	
28		performed at the local government's laboratory is the eq	uivalent of the same
29		kind of work performed by the State Bureau of	
30		subdivision (7) of this subsection. The court may v	
31		amount of the payment required by this subdivision up	on a finding of just
32	SEC	cause to grant such a waiver or reduction."	tion to need.
33 34		FION 3. G.S. 7A-304 is amended by adding a new subsec idants owing costs under this section may either make p	
34 35		ed or may make payment on an installment plan arran	•
36		ing use of an installment plan shall pay a onetime setup f	-
37		er the additional costs to the court of receiving and di	
38		ithstanding the provisions of G.S. 7A-304(d)(1), the setu	
39	this subsection s	shall be paid prior to the disbursement of funds for any	other purpose. Fees
40		this section shall be remitted to the State Treasurer for su	pport of the General
41	Court of Justice.		
42		FION 4. G.S. 7A-305(a) reads as rewritten:	
43		ery civil action in the superior or district court, except	for actions brought
44 45	(1)	B of the General Statutes, shall be assessed: For the use of the courtroom and related judicial facilities	es the sum of twelve
43 46	(1)	dollars (\$12.00) in cases heard before a magistrate, and	
47		dollars (\$16.00) in district and superior court, to be rem	
48		which the judgment is rendered, except that in all	
49		judgment is rendered in facilities provided by a munic	
50		fee shall be paid to the municipality. Funds derived fro	1 .
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1 2		shall be used in the same manner, for the same purposes, same restrictions, as facilities fees assessed in criminal act	
3	(1a)	For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the ju	idicial and county
4		courthouse phone systems, the sum of one dollar (\$1	.00), three dollars
5		(\$3.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technolog	gy Fund.
6	(2)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum of #	ninety-three dollars
7		(\$93.00) one hundred thirty dollars (\$130.00) in the sup	erior court, except
8		that if a case is assigned to a special superior court ju	idge as a complex
9		business case under G.S. 7A-45.3, an additional two	b hundred dollars
10		(\$200.00) shall be paid upon its assignment, and the sur	•
11		dollars (\$73.00) seventy-eight dollars (\$78.00) in the di	istrict court except
12		that if the case is assigned to a magistrate the sum shall be	e sixty-three dollars
13		(\$63.00). fifty-five dollars (\$55.00). Sums collected und	er this subdivision
14		shall be remitted to the State Treasurer. The State Treasurer	arer shall remit the
15		sum of two dollars and five cents (\$2.05) of each fee c	ollected under this
16		subdivision to the North Carolina State Bar for the pro-	
17		described in G.S. 7A-474.4, and ninety-five cents (\$	
18		collected under this subdivision to the North Carolina	State Bar for the
19		provision of services described in G.S. 7A-474.19."	
20		TION 5. Effective July 1, 2010, G.S. 7A-305(a), as rewritt	ten by Section 4 of
21	this act, reads as		
22		ery civil action in the superior or district court, except f	or actions brought
23	-	B of the General Statutes, shall be assessed:	
24	(1)	For the use of the courtroom and related judicial facilities.	
25		dollars (\$12.00) in cases heard before a magistrate, and	
26		dollars (\$16.00) in district and superior court, to be remitt	•
27		which the judgment is rendered, except that in all ca	
28		judgment is rendered in facilities provided by a municip	-
29		fee shall be paid to the municipality. Funds derived from	
30		shall be used in the same manner, for the same purposes,	
31		same restrictions, as facilities fees assessed in criminal act	
32	(1a)	For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the ju	-
33		courthouse phone systems, the sum of three dollars (\$	
34		(\$4.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technolog	•
35	(2)	For support of the General Court of Justice, the sum of	•
36		dollars (\$130.00) one hundred forty dollars (\$140.00) in	_
37		except that if a case is assigned to a special superior	
38		complex business case under G.S. 7A-45.3, an addition	
39 40		dollars (\$200.00) shall be paid upon its assignment,	
40		seventy-eight dollars (\$78.00) eighty dollars (\$80.00) in	
41		except that if the case is assigned to a magistrate the sum $(155,00)$	-
42		dollars (\$55.00). Sums collected under this subdivision s	
43		the State Treasurer. The State Treasurer shall remit the state first send first send to (52.05) of each first sellected under this	
44 45		and five cents (\$2.05) of each fee collected under this	
45 46		North Carolina State Bar for the provision of serv C = 7A 474 4 and pinety five cents (\$ 05) of each fee a	
46 47		G.S. 7A-474.4, and ninety-five cents (\$.95) of each fee c	
47 19		subdivision to the North Carolina State Bar for the pro-	ovision of services
48 40	SECT	described in G.S. 7A-474.19."	
49	SECI	TION 6. G.S. 7A-306(a)(1a) reads as rewritten:	

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"(1a) For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the judicial and county
courthouse phone systems, the sum of one dollar (\$1.00), three dollars
(\$3.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technology Fund."
SECTION 7. Effective July 1, 2010, G.S. 7A-306(a)(1a), as amended by Section 6
of this act, reads as rewritten:
"(1a) For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the judicial and county
courthouse phone systems, the sum of three dollars (\$3.00), four dollars
(\$4.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technology Fund."
SECTION 8. G.S. 7A-307(a)(1a) reads as rewritten:
"(1a) For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the judicial and county
courthouse phone systems, the sum of one dollar (\$1.00), three dollars
(\$3.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technology Fund."
SECTION 9. Effective July 1, 2010, G.S. 7A-307(a)(1a), as amended by Section 8
of this act, reads as rewritten:
"(1a) For the upgrade, maintenance, and operation of the judicial and county
courthouse phone systems, the sum of three dollars (\$3.00), four dollars
(\$4.00), to be credited to the Court Information Technology Fund."
SECTION 10. G.S. 7A-300 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:
"(c) To defray the expenses associated with the processing of citations generated by the
Highway Patrol, there shall be remitted to the General Fund from the Highway Fund an amount
equal to the cost calculated by the Administrative Office of the Courts and as specified in the
annual budget." SECTION 11. G.S. 20-135.2A(e) reads as rewritten:
"(e) Any driver or front seat passenger who fails to wear a seat belt as required by this
section shall have committed an infraction and shall pay a penalty of twenty-five dollars $(\$75,00)$ and $\$75,00$ and $\$75,00$
(\$25.00) plus court costs in the sum of seventy-five dollars (\$75.00). costs. Any rear seat
occupant of a vehicle who fails to wear a seat belt as required by this section shall have
committed an infraction and shall pay a penalty of ten dollars (\$10.00) and no court costs.
Court costs assessed under this section are for the support of the General Court of Justice and
shall be remitted to the State Treasurer. Conviction of an infraction under this section has no
other consequence."
SECTION 12. G.S. 20-140.4 reads as rewritten:
"§ 20-140.4. Special provisions for motorcycles and mopeds.
(a) No person shall operate a motorcycle or moped upon a highway or public vehicular
area:
(1) When the number of persons upon such motorcycle or moped, including the
operator, shall exceed the number of persons which it was designed to carry.
(2) Unless the operator and all passengers thereon wear on their heads, with a
retention strap properly secured, safety helmets of a type that complies with
Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) 218.
(b) Violation of any provision of this section shall not be considered negligence per se
or contributory negligence per se in any civil action.
(c) Any person convicted of violating this section shall have committed an infraction
and shall be fined according to G.S. 20-135.2A(e) and (f). pay a penalty of twenty-five dollars
(\$25.00) plus court costs. Conviction of an infraction under this section has no other
consequence.
(d) <u>No drivers license points or insurance surcharge shall be assessed on account of</u>
violation of this section."
SECTION 13. Sections 1, 11, and 12 of this act becomes effective July 1, 2009,
and apply to all costs assessed or collected on or after that date, except that in misdemeanor or
infraction cases disposed of on or after that date by written appearance, waiver of trial or

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hearing, and plea of guilt or admission of responsibility pursuant to G.S. 7A-180(4) or G.S. 7A-273(2), in which the citation or other criminal process was issued before that date, the cost shall be the lesser of those specified in G.S. 7A-304(a), as amended by Section 1 of this act, or those specified in the notice portion of the defendant's or respondent's copy of the citation or other criminal process, if any costs are specified in that notice.

6 Section 2 of this act becomes effective July 1, 2010, and applies to all costs assessed 7 or collected on or after that date, except that in misdemeanor or infraction cases disposed of on 8 or after that date by written appearance, waiver of trial or hearing, and plea of guilt or 9 admission of responsibility pursuant to G.S. 7A-180(4) or G.S. 7A-273(2), in which the citation 10 or other criminal process was issued before that date, the cost shall be the lesser of those 11 specified in G.S. 7A-304(a), as amended by Section 2 of this act, or those specified in the 12 notice portion of the defendant's or respondent's copy of the citation or other criminal process, 13 if any costs are specified in that notice.

14 Sections 5, 7, and 9 of this act become effective July 1, 2010, and apply to fees 15 assessed or collected on or after that date. The remainder of this act becomes effective July 1, 16 2009, and applies to fees assessed or collected on or after that date.