

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2005

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HOUSE BILL 2699
Committee Substitute Favorable 7/6/06

Short Title: Vision Care Program Changes.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

May 25, 2006

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO MAKE CHANGES TO THE VISION CARE PROGRAM.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1.(a) G.S. 130A-440.1 reads as rewritten:

"§ 130A-440.1. ~~Comprehensive eye examination required.~~Early Childhood Vision Care.

(a) Vision Screening Required for Children Entering Kindergarten. – Every child in this State entering kindergarten in the public schools shall obtain a vision screening in accordance with vision screening standards adopted by the Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care. Within 180 days of the start of the school year, the parent of the child shall present to the school principal or the principal's designee certification that the child has, within the past 12 months, passed vision screening conducted by a licensed physician, optometrist, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, registered nurse, orthoptist, or a vision screener certified by Prevent Blindness North Carolina, or a comprehensive eye examination performed by an ophthalmologist or optometrist. The health assessment transmittal form required pursuant to G.S. 130A-440 qualifies as certification that the child has obtained the required vision screening. All providers conducting vision screening shall provide each parent in writing the results of the vision screening on forms bearing the signature of the provider supplied to the provider by the Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care. The provider shall also orally communicate this information to the parent and shall take reasonable steps to insure that the parent understands the information communicated. In the instance where a child enters the first grade without having been enrolled in a kindergarten program requiring a vision screening, the requirements for vision screening under this subsection shall apply.

(a1) Comprehensive Eye Examination. – For children that receive and fail to pass a vision screening as required under subsections (a) of this section, a comprehensive eye examination is required. If a public school teacher, administrator, or other appropriate school personnel has reason to believe that a child enrolled in kindergarten through third

1 grade is having problems with vision, the school personnel may recommend to the
2 child's parent that the child have a comprehensive eye examination. Notification to the
3 parent shall also inform the parent that funds may be available from the Governor's
4 Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care to pay providers for the examination,
5 including corrective lenses.

6 ~~(b) The comprehensive eye examination required under this section shall be~~
7 ~~conducted by an optometrist or ophthalmologist licensed to practice in this State. No~~
8 ~~child shall attend kindergarten unless a comprehensive eye examination transmittal~~
9 ~~form, developed pursuant to G.S. 130A-441, indicating that the child has received the~~
10 ~~comprehensive eye examination required by this section, is presented to the school~~
11 ~~principal, except in cases where the child has moved to North Carolina within the 60~~
12 ~~days immediately preceding school entry, in which case the child shall have 60 days~~
13 ~~from the date of school entry to submit the eye examination transmittal form required~~
14 ~~under this section. In the event a child is unable to obtain services after the 60 day~~
15 ~~period has elapsed, the principal shall report this information to the Commission so that~~
16 ~~the Commission may identify alternative ways to provide services to these children.~~
17 comprehensive eye examination shall be conducted by a duly licensed optometrist or
18 ophthalmologist. The comprehensive eye examination conducted pursuant to this
19 section shall consist of a complete and thorough examination of the eye and shall
20 include: human visual system that includes an evaluation, determination, and diagnosis
21 of:

- 22 (1) Measurement of visual acuity;
- 23 (2) Ocular alignment and motility;
- 24 (3) Depth perception – stereopsis;
- 25 (4) Fusion;
- 26 (5) Slit lamp examination of the lid margins, conjunctivae, cornea,
27 anterior chamber, iris and crystalline lens;
- 28 (6) Examination of the ocular adnexa, the anterior segment and pupils; and
- 29 (7) Cycloplegic refraction and dilated fundus examination.
- 30 ~~(1) Visual acuity at distance and near;~~
- 31 ~~(2) Alignment and ocular motility;~~
- 32 ~~(3) Binocular fusion abnormalities, including tracking;~~
- 33 ~~(4) Actual refractive errors, including verification by subject means;~~
- 34 ~~(5) Any color vision disorder;~~
- 35 ~~(6) Intraocular pressure as may be medically appropriate; and~~
- 36 ~~(7) Ocular health, including internal and external assessment.~~

37 ~~Health assessment vision screening under G.S. 130A-440 does not meet the~~
38 ~~requirements of this section.~~
39 is not a comprehensive eye examination for purposes of this
40 section.

41 (c) The results of a comprehensive eye examination conducted under this section
42 shall be included on the ~~The comprehensive eye examination transmittal form~~
43 developed under G.S. 130A-441 and shall contain a summary of the comprehensive eye
44 examination performed by the optometrist or ophthalmologist. Any treatment
recommendations by the optometrist or ophthalmologist, such as spectacles for

1 schoolwork, shall appear in the summary and school health card. The provider shall
2 present a signed transmittal form to the parent upon completion of the examination. The
3 parent shall submit the transmittal form to the school in accordance with this section.

4 ~~(d) This section shall not apply to children entering kindergarten in private~~
5 ~~ehureh schools, schools of religious charter, or qualified nonpublic schools regulated by~~
6 ~~Article 39 of Chapter 115C of the General Statutes.~~

7 (e) G.S. 130A-441, 130A-442, and 130A-443, pertaining to health assessments,
8 apply to comprehensive eye examinations required under this section.

9 (f) No child shall be excluded from attending school for a parent's failure to
10 obtain a comprehensive eye examination required under this section. If a parent fails or
11 refuses to obtain a comprehensive eye examination or to provide the certification of a
12 comprehensive eye examination, the school shall send a written reminder to the parent
13 of required eye examinations and shall include information about funds that may be
14 available from the Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care.

15 (g) In adopting standards for vision screening under this section and as required
16 under G.S. 130A-440, the Commission shall take into account the resources necessary
17 to comply with the standards and, if standards will require additional resources, shall
18 mitigate the impact on resources without compromising vision screening effectiveness.

19 (h) As used in the section, the term "parent" means the parent, guardian, or
20 person standing in loco parentis."

21 **SECTION 1.(b)** G.S. 130A-440 reads as rewritten:

22 "(b) A health assessment shall include a medical history and physical examination
23 with screening for vision and hearing and, if appropriate, testing for anemia and
24 tuberculosis. Vision screening shall be conducted in accordance with G.S. 130A-440.1.
25 The health assessment may also include dental screening and developmental screening
26 for cognition, language, and motor function.

27 **SECTION 2.(a)** G.S. 143B-216.75(b) reads as rewritten:

28 (a) There is established the Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision
29 Care ("Commission"). The Commission shall be located in the Department of Health
30 and Human Services for administrative and budgetary purposes only.

31 (b) The Commission shall consist of ~~six~~ ten members appointed as follows:

32 (1) ~~Two optometrists and two ophthalmologists;~~ Four optometrists, two
33 ophthalmologists, and one pediatrician with a family practice, or a
34 family physician who provides services to children, each of whom is
35 licensed to practice in this State, and one school nurse who is certified
36 by the Prevent Blindness North Carolina Board, appointed by the
37 ~~Governor;~~ Governor. Among the optometrists and ophthalmologists
38 appointed by the Governor, one shall be a currently serving member of
39 the Prevent Blindness North Carolina Board;

40 (2) One optometrist licensed to practice in this State appointed by the
41 General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Speaker of the
42 House of Representatives; and

- 1 (3) One ophthalmologist licensed to practice in this State appointed by the
2 General Assembly upon the recommendation of the President Pro
3 Tempore of the Senate.

4 The initial members appointed by the General Assembly shall each serve a one-year
5 term. The initial members appointed by the Governor shall each serve a two-year term.
6 Subsequent appointments shall be for three-year terms. Vacancies shall be filled by the
7 original appointing authority.

8 (c) The Commission shall adopt rules to implement and administer the
9 Governor's Vision Care Program established under this section. The rules shall address:

- 10 (1) Accepting and processing of applications by families for Program
11 services.
12 (2) ~~Verification~~ Establishment and verification of applicant income
13 eligibility.
14 (3) Reimbursement to providers for services provided to eligible
15 participants.
16 (4) Informing providers and the general public about the Program.
17 (5) Other duties necessary to implement the purposes and requirements of
18 this section.

19 The Commission shall develop alternative ways for providing services to children
20 who qualify for the Program when funding for Program services has been exhausted.

21 The Commission shall prepare written information for providers conducting vision
22 screening. The written information shall state, in effect: 'Vision screening is not a
23 substitute for a comprehensive eye examination.' The Commission shall provide copies
24 of this information to providers so that the provider may give a copy to the parent,
25 guardian, or person standing in loco parentis."

26 **SECTION 2.(b)** The Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision
27 Care shall work with the Department of Public Instruction to establish procedures for
28 identifying and referring children who need vision screening or a comprehensive eye
29 examination as required by G.S. 143B-216.75.

30 **SECTION 2.(c)** The Department of Health and Human Services, Division of
31 Public Health, shall compile data on the number of children who received
32 comprehensive eye examinations and the types of problems found and treatments
33 provided, and shall report the results annually to the Governor's Commission on Early
34 Childhood Vision Care, the Joint Legislative Health Care Oversight Committee, the
35 House of Representatives Appropriations Subcommittee on the Health and Human
36 Services, the Senate Appropriations Committee on Health and Human Services, and the
37 Fiscal Research Division.

38 **SECTION 2.(d)** Section 10.59F.(b) of S.L. 2005-276, as amended by Section
39 20(b) of S.L. 2005-345, is repealed.

40 **SECTION 3.** Funds appropriated to the Department of Health and Human
41 Services, Division of Public Health, for the 2006-2007 fiscal year shall be used to
42 reimburse providers for comprehensive eye examination services, including corrective
43 lenses, provided to eligible families. The Division of Public Health shall work with the
44 Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care to establish procedures for

1 reimbursing providers. Eligibility requirements for reimbursement shall be as provided
2 under G.S. 143B-216.75. The Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care
3 shall establish procedures to inform parents about applying and qualifying for vision
4 care services.

5 **SECTION 4.** The Department of Health and Human Services may use up to
6 five percent (5%) of the funds appropriated for the Vision Care Program for the
7 2006-2007 fiscal year for Program operations and Commission expenses.

8 **SECTION 5.** The Governor's Commission on Early Childhood Vision Care
9 may adopt temporary rules in accordance with G.S. 150B-21.1 to implement this act.

10 **SECTION 6.** Children that have received vision screenings prior to the
11 availability of forms developed by the Governor's Commission on Early Childhood
12 Vision Care in accordance with G.S. 130A-440.1 shall be deemed to have obtained the
13 screening required under G.S. 130A-440.1, as amended by this act.

14 **SECTION 7.** This act is effective when it becomes law and applies to the
15 2007-2008 school year.