NORTH CAROLINA GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL NOTE

BILL NUMBER: HB 468

SHORT TITLE: Felony Child Abuse/Increase Penalty

SPONSOR(S): Representative Rayfield

BILL SUMMARY: The bill amends G.S. 14-318.4 to increase from a Class E to Class D the penalties for any of the acts that are punished as felony child abuse.

EFFECTIVE DATE: December 1, 1995; applies to offenses committed on or after that date.

PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENT(S)/PROGRAM(S) AFFECTED: Judicial Branch; Department of Correction

FISCAL IMPACT: Judicial Branch; Department of Correction

FY 95-96 **FY** 96-97 **FY** 97-98 **FY** 98-99 **FY**99-00

RECURRING NO FISCAL IMPACT

EXPENDITURES NON-RECURRING

ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODOLOGY: Judicial Branch

The proposed legislation raises felony child abuse from a Class E to a Class to D felony.

Number of Child Abuse Cases: The number of defendants charged with this offense is relatively small. In fiscal year 1993-94, 104 felony child abuse cases were filed and disposed. Of these cases, 10.6% went to trial.

<u>Trials</u>: Under structured sentencing, individuals with a Class D felony conviction have to serve active sentences. As a consequence, more defendants may go to trial. The Administrative Office of the Courts believes, however, that the potential increase in trials would be relatively small and that the Judicial Branch could absorb the costs associated with the proposed legislation within existing resources.

ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODOLOGY: Department of Correction

With present beds, beds that have been funded but not completed, and beds retained by renovating the existing Polk Youth Center, enough beds are projected to be available at 130% capacity of 50 square feet per inmate until June 30, 2000, for inmates incarcerated under the Structured Sentencing Act which became effective October 1, 1994.

The following chart shows, for the end of each fiscal year, the above-noted projected beds to be available, the number of inmates projected under Structured Sentencing effective October 1, 1994, the surplus beds, and the additional beds needed as a result of this bill:

30	June 30	June 30	June 30	June 30	June
	1996	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	1999	2000
No. of Inmates Under Structured Sentencing Effective 10/1/94	25,822 27,694	25,936	26,143	26,738	
Projected Beds Available at 130% Capacity of 50 Sq. Ft./Inmate*	29,854 31,870	31,870	31,870	31,870	
No. of Beds Over/(Under) No. of Inmates Due to Structured Sentencing	4,032	5,934	5,727	5,132	4,176
No. of Projected Additional Inmates Due to this Bill	6	18	45	81	109
No. of Additional Beds Needed Due to this Bill	0	0	0	0	0

* The projected prison bed capacity also includes 656 beds likely to be funded by the 1995 General Assembly that will be added due to double-bunking in selected single cells, and 827 beds gained through the most recent modification of Small v. Martin. Other Assumptions:

This fiscal note does not account for the Repeal Prison Cap legislation and its related potential use of many of the currently available prison beds. The effect of repealing the cap is not considered since no decision has been made by the General Assembly as to the effective date of the legislation. It is necessary to have an effective date prior to incorporating the related bed utilization into the fiscal analysis of Session 1995 proposed legislation.

These projections do not include the 2,424 beds which are being requested in the Governor's 1995-97 Capital Improvement budget at a cost of \$86,000,000 in 1995-96 and \$14,000,000 in 1996-97. The estimated annualized costs for these beds is \$50,000,000.

The proposed legislation is not anticipated to have a significant fiscal impact on the Department of Correction. Based on the North Carolina Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission projections of prison population, including the impact of the proposed legislation, and the Department of Correction estimated prison bed capacity, the Fiscal Research Division believes that the proposed legislation would not have any fiscal impact on the Department of Correction at this time.

SOURCES OF DATA: Administrative Office of the Courts; North Carolina Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission

TECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS: None



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