

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1995

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HOUSE BILL 1268

Committee Substitute Favorable 6/6/96

Senate Judiciary II/Election Laws Committee Substitute Adopted 6/18/96

Short Title: Expedite Towed Vehicle Disposal.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

May 21, 1996

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO EXPEDITE DISPOSAL OF UNCLAIMED VEHICLES BY TOWING AND STORAGE BUSINESSES.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. G.S. 20-77(d) reads as rewritten:

"(d) An operator of a place of business for garaging, repairing, parking or storing vehicles for the public in which a vehicle remains unclaimed for ~~30 days~~, 10 days, or the landowners upon whose property a motor vehicle has been abandoned for more than ~~60 days~~, 30 days, shall, within five days after the expiration of that period, report the vehicle as unclaimed to the Division. Failure to make such report shall constitute a Class 3 misdemeanor.

Any vehicle which remains unclaimed after report is made to the Division may be sold by such operator or landowner in accordance with the provisions relating to the enforcement of liens and the application of proceeds of sale of Article 1 of Chapter 44A."

Sec. 2. G.S. 44A-4(a) reads as rewritten:

"(a) Enforcement by Sale. – If the charges for which the lien is claimed under this Article remain unpaid or unsatisfied for ~~30 days~~ days or, in the case of towing and storage charges on a motor vehicle, 10 days following the maturity of the obligation to pay any

1 such charges, the lienor may enforce the lien by public or private sale as provided in this
2 section. The lienor may bring an action on the debt in any court of competent jurisdiction
3 at any time following maturity of the obligation. Failure of the lienor to bring such action
4 within a 180-day period following the commencement of storage shall constitute a waiver
5 of any right to collect storage charges which accrue after such period. Provided that
6 when property is placed in storage pursuant to an express contract of storage, the lien
7 shall continue and the lienor may bring an action to collect storage charges and enforce
8 his lien at any time within 120 days following default on the obligation to pay storage
9 charges.

10 The owner or person with whom the lienor dealt may at any time following the
11 maturity of the obligation bring an action in any court of competent jurisdiction as by law
12 provided. If in any such action the owner or other party requests immediate possession of
13 the property and pays the amount of the lien asserted into the clerk of the court in which
14 such action is pending, the clerk shall issue an order to the lienor to relinquish possession
15 of the property to the owner or other party. The request for immediate possession may be
16 made in the complaint, which shall also set forth the amount of the asserted lien and the
17 portion thereof which is not in dispute, if any. If within three days after service of the
18 summons and complaint, as the number of days is computed in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 6, the
19 lienor does not file a contrary statement of the amount of the lien at the time of the filing
20 of the complaint, the amount set forth in the complaint shall be deemed to be the amount
21 of the asserted lien. The clerk may at any time disburse to the lienor that portion of the
22 cash bond, which the plaintiff says in his complaint is not in dispute, upon application of
23 the lienor. The magistrate or judge shall direct appropriate disbursement of the disputed
24 or undisbursed portion of the bond in the judgment of the court. In the event an action by
25 the owner pursuant to this section is heard in district or superior court, the substantially
26 prevailing party in such court may be awarded a reasonable attorney's fee in the
27 discretion of the judge."

28 Sec. 3. G.S. 44A-4(b)(1) reads as rewritten:

29 "(1) If the property upon which the lien is claimed is a motor vehicle that is
30 required to be registered, the lienor following the expiration of the ~~30-~~
31 ~~day-relevant time period~~ provided by subsection (a) shall give notice to
32 the Division of Motor Vehicles that a lien is asserted and sale is
33 proposed and shall remit to the Division a fee of ten dollars (\$10.00).
34 The Division of Motor Vehicles shall issue notice by registered or
35 certified mail, return receipt requested, within 15 days of receipt of
36 notice from the lienor, to the person having legal title to the property, if
37 reasonably ascertainable, to the person with whom the lienor dealt if
38 different, and to each secured party and other person claiming an
39 interest in the property who is actually known to the Division or who
40 can be reasonably ascertained. The notice shall state that a lien has been
41 asserted against specific property and shall identify the lienor, the date
42 that the lien arose, the general nature of the services performed and
43 materials used or sold for which the lien is asserted, the amount of the

1 lien, and that the lienor intends to sell the property in satisfaction of the
2 lien. The notice shall inform the recipient that the recipient has the right
3 to a judicial hearing at which time a determination will be made as to
4 the validity of the lien prior to a sale taking place. The notice shall
5 further state that the recipient has a period of 10 days from the date of
6 receipt in which to notify the Division by registered or certified mail,
7 return receipt requested, that a hearing is desired and that if the recipient
8 wishes to contest the sale of his property pursuant to such lien, the
9 recipient should notify the Division that a hearing is desired and the
10 Division shall notify lienor. The notice shall state the required
11 information in simplified terms and shall contain a form whereby the
12 recipient may notify the Division that a hearing is desired by the return
13 of such form to the Division. Failure of the recipient to notify the
14 Division within 10 days of the receipt of such notice that a hearing is
15 desired shall be deemed a waiver of the right to a hearing prior to the
16 sale of the property against which the lien is asserted, the Division shall
17 notify the lienor, and the lienor may proceed to enforce the lien by
18 public or private sale as provided in this section and the Division shall
19 transfer title to the property pursuant to such sale. If the Division is
20 notified within the 10-day period provided above that a hearing is
21 desired prior to sale, the lien may be enforced by sale as provided in this
22 section and the Division will transfer title only pursuant to the order of a
23 court of competent jurisdiction.

24 If the Division notifies the lienor that the registered or certified mail
25 notice has been returned as undeliverable, or if the Division cannot
26 ascertain the name of the person having legal title to the vehicle and the
27 fair market value of the vehicle is less than eight hundred dollars
28 (\$800.00), the lienor may institute a special proceeding in the county
29 where the vehicle is being held, for authorization to sell that vehicle.
30 Market value shall be determined by the schedule of values adopted by
31 the Commissioner under G.S. 105-187.3.

32 In such a proceeding a lienor may include more than one vehicle, but
33 the proceeds of the sale of each shall be subject only to valid claims
34 against that vehicle, and any excess proceeds of the sale shall escheat to
35 the State and be paid immediately to the treasurer for disposition
36 pursuant to Chapter 116B of the General Statutes. A vehicle owner or
37 possessor claiming an interest in such proceeds shall have a right of
38 action under G.S. 116B-38.

39 The application to the clerk in such a special proceeding shall contain
40 the notice of sale information set out in subsection (f) hereof. If the
41 application is in proper form the clerk shall enter an order authorizing
42 the sale on a date not less than 14 days therefrom, and the lienor shall
43 cause the application and order to be sent immediately by first-class

1 mail pursuant to G.S. 1A-1, Rule 5, to each person to whom the
2 Division has mailed notice pursuant to this subsection. Following the
3 authorized sale the lienor shall file with the clerk a report in the form of
4 an affidavit, stating that the lienor has complied with the public or
5 private sale provisions of G.S. 44A-4, the name, address, and bid of the
6 high bidder or person buying at a private sale, ~~two or more bona fide bids~~
7 ~~on the vehicle were received, the names, addresses and bids of the bidders,~~
8 and a statement of the disposition of the sale proceeds. The clerk then
9 shall enter an order directing the Division to transfer title accordingly.

10 If prior to the sale the owner or legal possessor contests the sale or lien
11 in a writing filed with the clerk, the proceeding shall be handled in
12 accordance with G.S. 1-399."

13 Sec. 4. G.S. 44A-4(e) reads as rewritten:

14 "(e) Public Sale. –

15 (1) Not less than 20 days prior to sale by public sale the lienor:

16 a. Shall notify the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles as provided in
17 G.S. 20-114(c) if the property upon which the lien is claimed is a
18 motor vehicle; and

19 a1. Shall cause notice to be mailed to the person having legal title to
20 the property if reasonably ascertainable, to the person with whom
21 the lienor dealt if different, and to each secured party or other
22 person claiming an interest in the property who is actually known
23 to the lienor or can be reasonably ascertained, provided that
24 notices provided pursuant to subsection (b) hereof shall be
25 sufficient for these purposes if such notices contain the
26 information required by subsection (f) hereof; and

27 b. Shall advertise the sale by posting a copy of the notice of sale at
28 the courthouse door in the county where the sale is to be held;
29 and shall publish notice of sale once a week for two consecutive weeks
30 in a newspaper of general circulation in the same county, the date of the
31 last publication being not less than five days prior to the sale. The
32 notice of sale need not be published if the vehicle has a market value of
33 less than three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500), as determined by
34 the schedule of values adopted by the Commissioner under G.S. 105-
35 187.3.

36 (2) A public sale must be held on a day other than Sunday and between the
37 hours of 10:00 A.M. and 4:00 P.M.:

38 a. In any county where any part of the contract giving rise to the
39 lien was performed, or

40 b. In the county where the obligation secured by the lien was
41 contracted for.

42 (3) A lienor may purchase at public sale."

43 Sec. 5. This act becomes effective October 1, 1996.